

A

1302. 53.

DESCRIPTION²

OF THE

ROYAL GARDENS

AT

RICHMOND in *SURRY*,

The Village, and Places adjacent.

WITH

Some Account of its ANTIQUITY, and what
has happen'd Remarkable there.

In a LETTER to a Society of Gentlemen.

Illustrated with Copper Plates of a Plan of the
Gardens, Palace, Hermitage, Cave, Dairy,
Summer-Houses, and Temple.

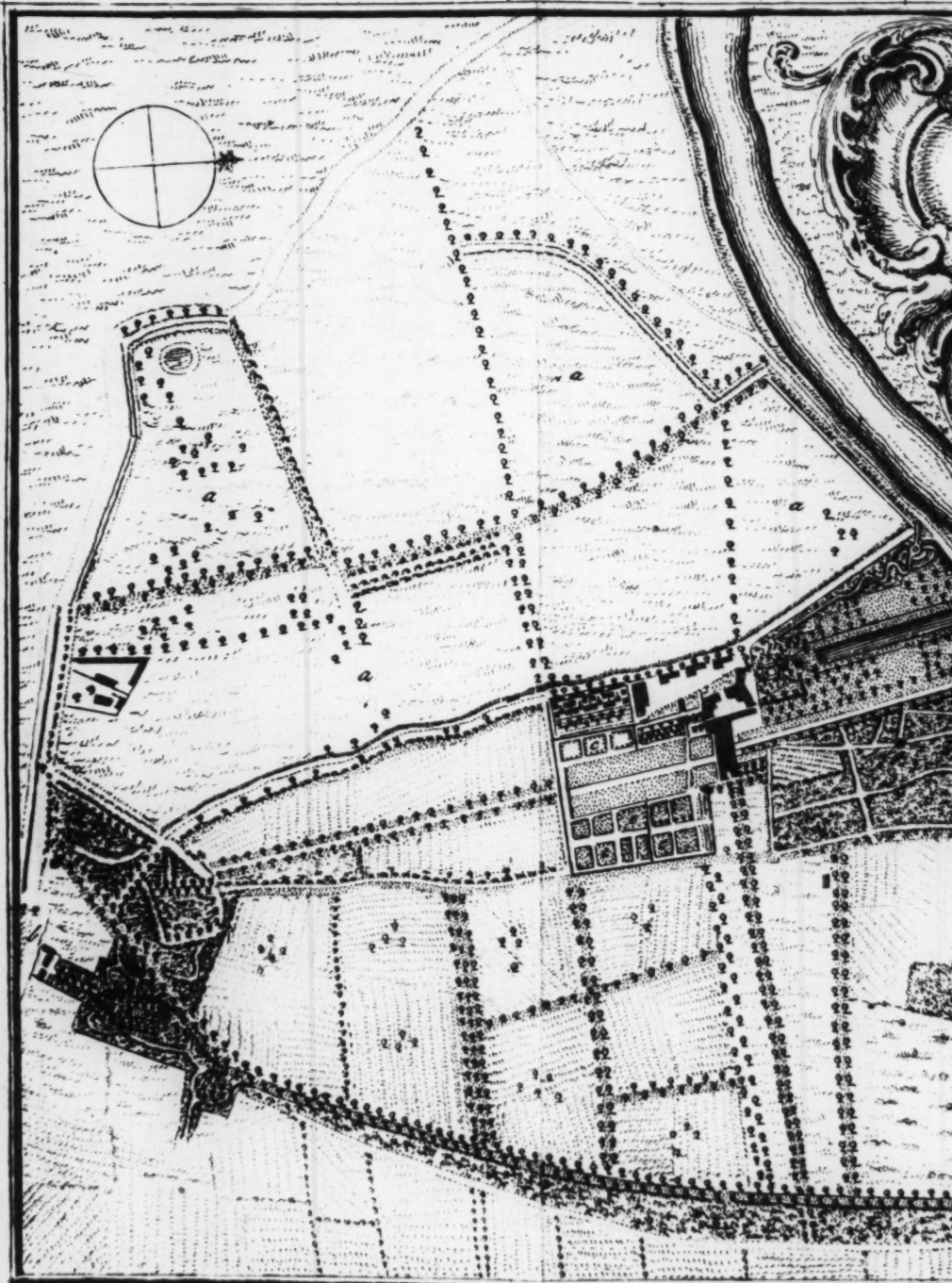
To be Sold at the several Taverns in *Richmond*;
at the *Sword-Blade* Coffee-House, in *Exchange-
Alley*; *St. Dunstan's* Coffee-House in *Fleet-Street*;
and at *Fisher's* Coffee-House in *New Burlington-
Street*, *St. James's*.

1740

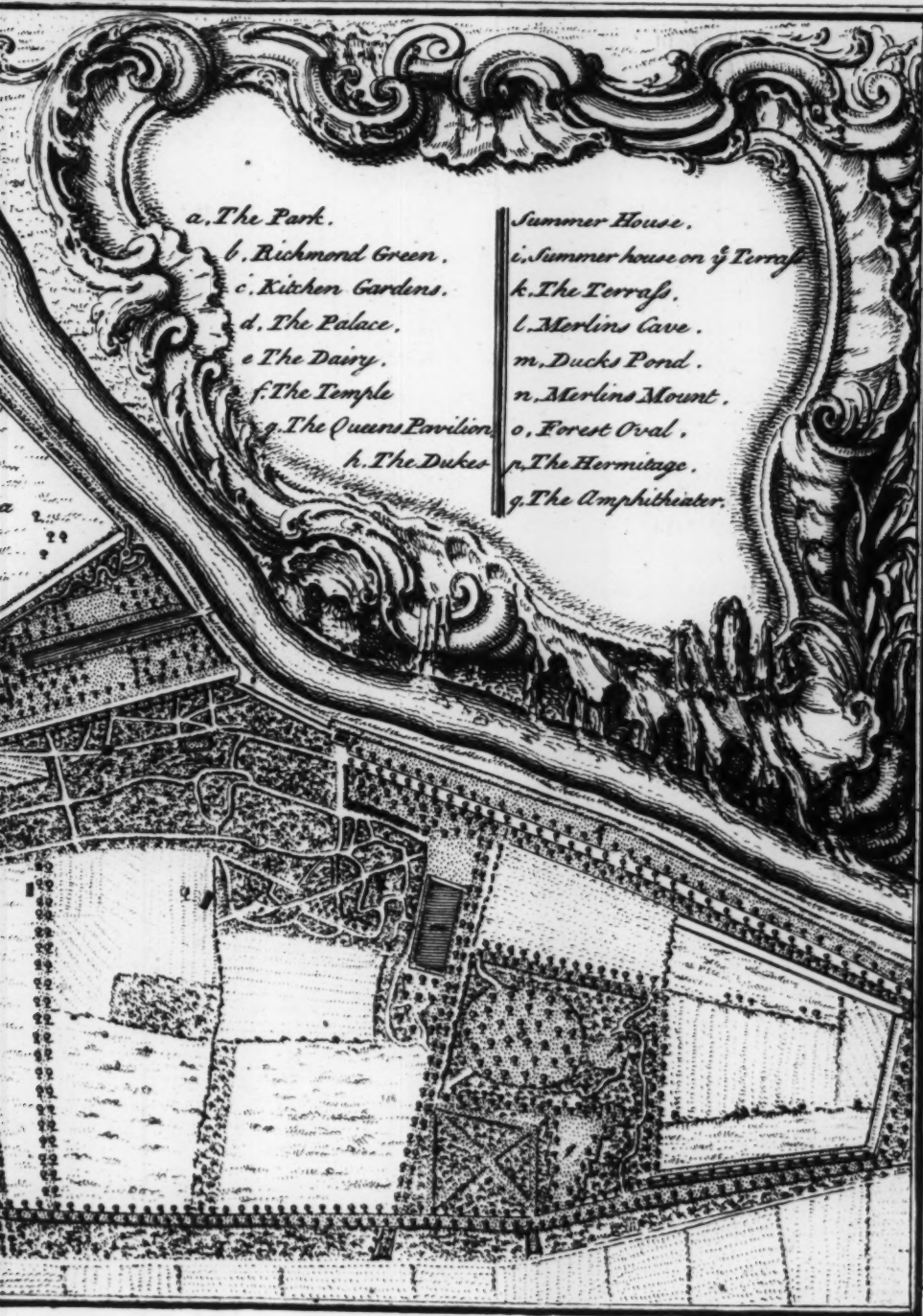
39
1. 4.
409.



PLAN of the ROYAL GARDEN



GARDENS of Richmond.



AS



D

R




Re
fer
co
30



A
DESCRIPTION
OF THE
ROYAL GARDENS
AT
RICHMOND, *the Village, and Places*
adjacent, &c.

Gentlemen,

N Conformity to your frequent Solicitations, I have attempted to give you a brief Account of this so-much-celebrated Village, together with the Royal Gardens : But before I proceed to the Description, it may not be amiss to observe how commodiously and expeditiously you may be convey'd thither from *London*.

The

The silent *Thames* reverts its Silver Streams no less than twice a Day, and whose polite Mirmidons require but Sixpence for each Passenger; or you may have a Pair of Oars to yourself for half a Crown to *Mortlake*; besides regaling your Ears most plentifully with Water Jokes, Quirks, and Conundrums, entirely their own, which they bounteously bestow upon all passing by, without Distinction; for they hold it for a Law, that no Exceptions are to be taken upon the Water. From *Mortlake* it's little more than a Mile.

But if you don't care to trust yourself in the Arms of that unstable Mistress, behold another Opportunity offers itself no less commodious; for do but repair to the *One Bell Inn* in the *Strand*, or the *Spread Eagle* in *Gracechurch-Street*, at Three in the Afternoon, you will find a proper Vehicle adapted to *Terra firma*, which will roll you thither in two Hours, free from the Terrors of being drowned; the Fare being two Shillings.

In the Coach Road is *East-Shene*, about a Mile and a half from *Richmond*; where Sir *Gerard Conyers* hath a good House, as also the Lord Viscount *Palmerston*, whose fine Gardens were made by the famous Sir *William Temple*; a Subject he treated so confessedly well of in his Writings, and in which he much delighted. About half a Mile from *Richmond* is *Marsh-Gate*; where are the Houses of Mr. *Mackcane*,
and

and ——— *Lethuillier*, Esq; and *Batchelors-Hall*, formerly inhabited by the Marquess of *Lothian*.

Now supposing you arriv'd at this *Friscati* of *England*, pleas'd with the Variety of Objects and agreeable Chit-chat that pass in the Coach, steer directly to some one of the Taverns or Inns, for there are several very good ones, where the greatest of Quality have been entertain'd; and having taken a Glass, and adjusted your Dress, then walk out, single or in Chorus, towards the Green; which you'll find to be very pleasant, exceeding level, and enclosed in a handsome Manner, surrounded with lofty Elms, and built on each Side with Gentlemen's Houses.

Here Matches at Cricket are frequently play'd, and sometimes by Persons of Distinction, and for considerable Sums, few Places being more convenient for the Purpose. A Sun-Dial is here affixed in a pretty Taste, and encompassed with Seats: This, and the railing in of the Green, were at the sole Charge of her Majesty.

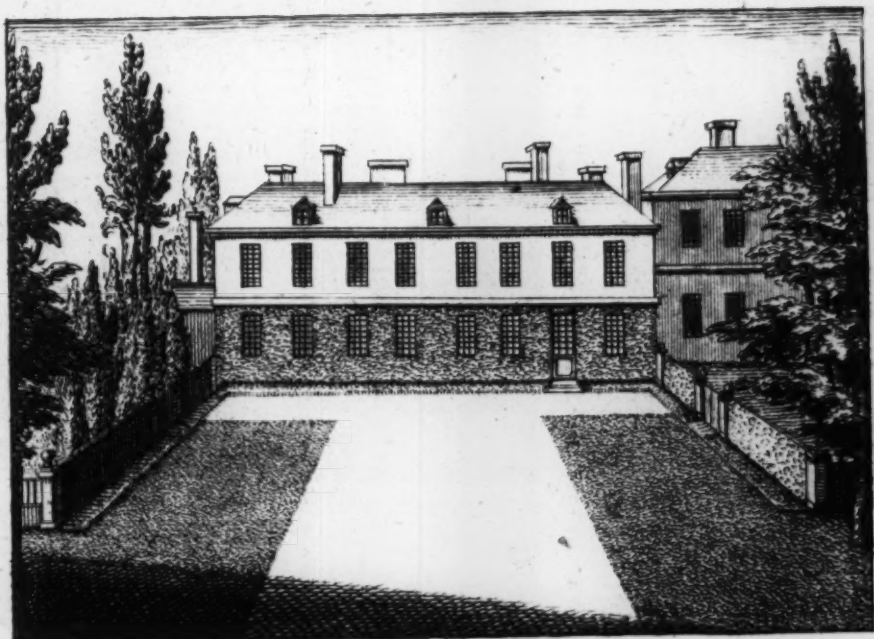
On the North-East Side of this spacious Green is the House of Mr. *Heydegger*, so well known to the polite World for his Direction of the Opera's for many Years; and a little beyond is that of his Royal Highness the Duke; passing by which, you come to a small Park of their Majesties, well stock'd with Deer; opposite thereto you enter the Gardens, where rude Nature hath been much improv'd, and the Advice
anti-

anticipated, Mr. *Pope* gives in the following Lines.

*To build, to plant, whatever you intend,
To rear the Column, or the Arch to bend;
To swell the Terrass, or to sink the Grot,
In all let Nature never be forgot;
Consult the Genius of the Place in all:
That tells the Waters, or to rise or fall;
Or helps th' ambitious Hill the Heav'ns to scale,
Or scoops in circling Theatres the Vale;
Calls in the Country, catches opening Glades;
Joins willing Woods, and varies Shades from Shades;
Now breaks, or now directs th' intending Lines;
Paints as you plant, and as you work, designs.*



THE



THE QUEENS PALLACE.

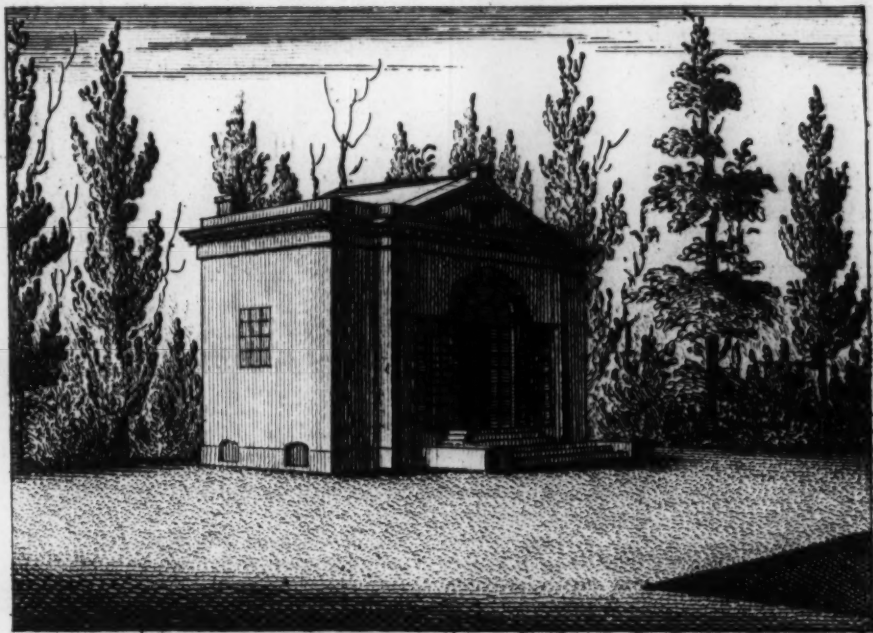
Built by the Duke of *Ormond*: Much Land hereabouts having been granted to him by King *William* the Third, (*Richmond* being a large Royal Manor,) as a Reward for his military Services; but devolved to the Crown the First of King *George* the First, on the said Duke's Attainder; and by his present Majesty in Parliament, confirmed to the Queen, if she survives, as Dowager Queen of *England*; since which great Additions have been made, and Parcels of Land purchased, to make it more commodious.

'Tis usual to conduct the Company to

THE



A
V
V
t

*THE DAIRY.*

A neat but low Brick Building, with *Venetian* Windows, the Walls covered with Stucco ; within most aptly furnished, the Utensils for the Milk being of the most beautiful China.

Passing by the Side of a Canal, and through a Grove of young Trees,

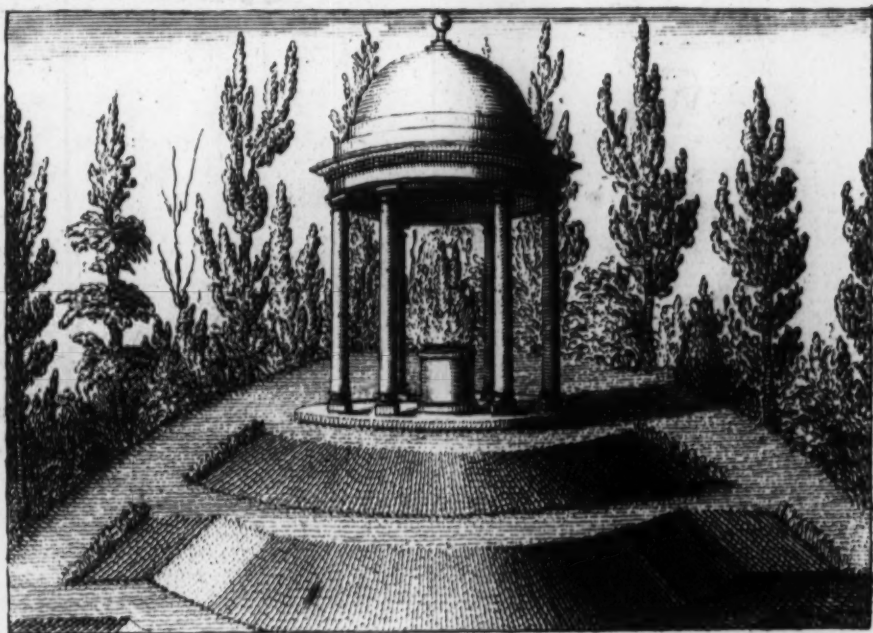
B

THE



Pro
sup
ver

Gr
Riv
ent



THE TEMPLE.

Presents itself to View on a Mount, its Portico supported with Pillars, to which you ascend by very steep Slopes.

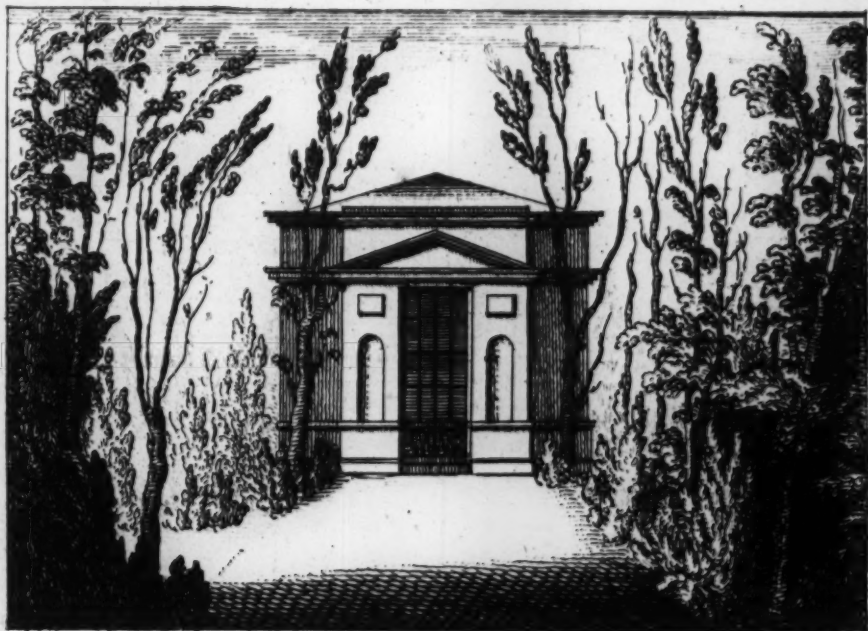
Returning by the Dairy, and crossing the Gravel-Walk, leading from the Palace to the River, you come to a Wood, into which you enter by a Walk terminating with

[11]



R
f
a
h

a



THE QUEENS PAVILION.

Here is seen a beautiful Chimney-Piece, taken from a Design in the Addition to *Palladio*, and a Model of a Palace intended to be built here.

In another Part of the Wood, by the Side of a dry Pond, is

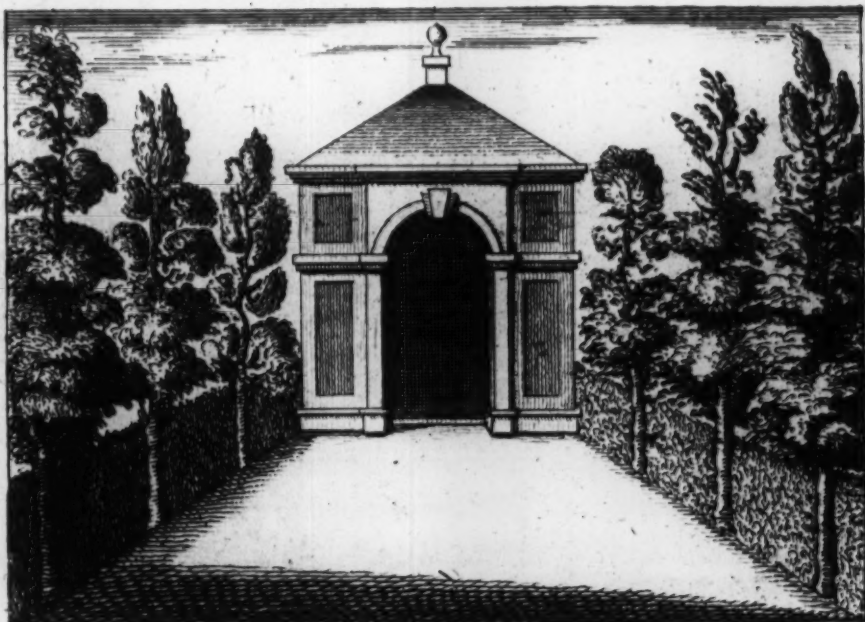
THE

5

1871



2.



A. Benoit del.

THE DUKE'S SUMMER-HOUSE.

In the Angles of which are beautiful Corner-Cupboards, with Sets of fine China for the Tea-Table.

Leaving the Wood, you come to

THE



...the ... of ...
... the ... of ...
... the ... of ...
... the ... of ...

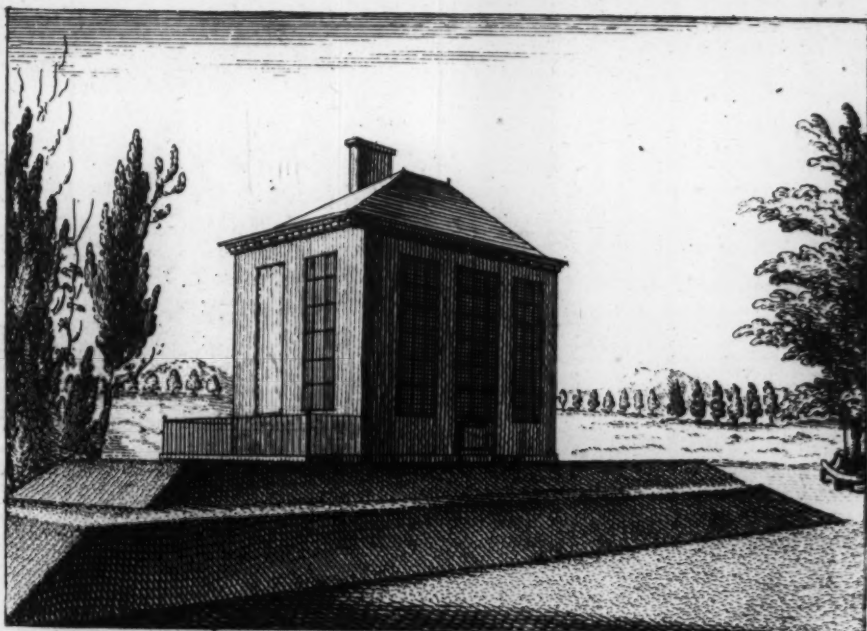
111



T

W
th
Fr
St
G
wh
W
of
Al
la

P



THE SUMMER-HOUSE ON THE TERRASS.

Where are two good Pictures, representing the taking of *Vigo* by the late Duke of *Ormond*: From hence is seen a-crofs the *Thames* a stately Stone Building, called *Sion-House*, a Seat of his Grace the Duke of *Somerset*; where *Queen Ann*, when Princess, and in Disgrace once with King *William*, resided. Here was formerly a House of Religious, of the Order of *St. Bridget*. See Abstract of the Foundation Charter at the latter End.

Going through a Labyrinth, to the Duck's Pond, near which is

C

. MER-



A
rep
in
Q
of
Co
in
gr
hu
Pa

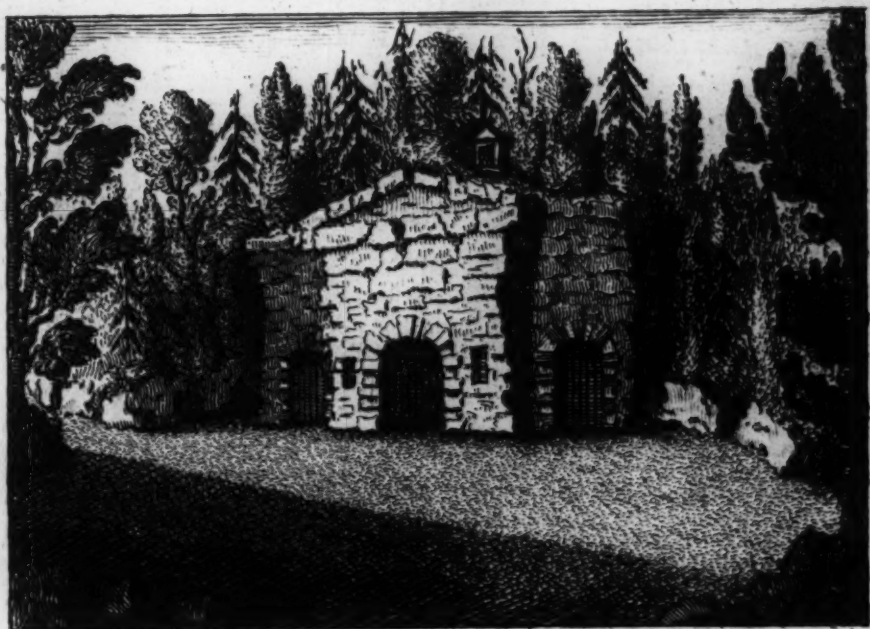


H. Bonnet, del.

MERLIN'S CAVE.

A *Gothick* Building, thatch'd: Within are represented the following hieroglyphical Figures, in Wax; *Merlin*, an antient *British* Enchanter, *Queen Elizabeth* and her Nurse, and a *Queen of the Amazons*; here is likewise a well chosen Collection of Books, of modern Authors, bound in Vellum. Going from hence, you come to the great Oval, its large Diameter more than five hundred Feet, call'd the Forest Oval; from a Part of which you turn to

51



THE HERMITAGE.

A grotesque Building, or Heap of Stones laid rudely together, and though but lately done, (within these three Years) very much resembles Antiquity; on the Top (to which you are lead by a winding Walk) a little Turret, with a Bell, in *Romish* Countries made use of to assemble together religious dispos'd Persons to join in Worship.—The Inside in Form of an Octagon, with Niches, in which are the following Busts in Marble; the first on the Right Hand, is that great Mathematician Sir *Isaac Newton*; and next to him Mr. *Lock*, Author of the Book entitled, *Human Understanding*; the first on the Left Hand, the Rev. Mr. *Wollaston*, and next him the Rev. Dr. *Clark*; and in an inner Part, a kind of Alcove, the Honourable Mr. *Boyle*. Leaving
this



A large, faint rectangular area, possibly a watermark or a very faded illustration, occupying the upper half of the page.

The text below is extremely faint and illegible, appearing as a series of horizontal lines. It may be a list or a series of paragraphs.

this (and passing between Grass Fields, Corn Fields, and wild Ground, with Broom and Furz, excellent Shelter for the Hares and Pheasants, the latter of which there are in Abundance, and very tame,) you come to an Amphitheatre formed by young Elms, and a Diagonal Wilderness; through which you pass to the Forest Walk, and therein continuing, by the Side of *Love-Lane*, (the Foot-Way from *Kew* to *Richmond*) upwards of half a Mile, you are conducted through a small Wilderness, near which you leave the Gardens.

At the Extremity, to the North-East of the Garden, is another House belonging to her Majesty, and near it the House of his Royal Highness the Prince of *Wales*, cover'd with Stucco; where is a fine Gallery, painted by Mr. *Ellis*, in the Stile of *Watteau*, designed as a Pattern for Tapestry: Opposite the Prince's House, is the Princess *Amelia's*, built by a *Dutch* Architect, the Outside of which hath been lately painted.

To the West of the Gardens are seen the fine Houses of the Lady *Buckworth* and Mr. *Geoffery's*; as also the House of the Hon. Major *Selwin*, in Commission of the Peace for the County; and opposite thereto, a-cross the *Thames*, *Isleworth*; where is the Earl of *Shresbury's* House; and at some little Distance, Mr. *Moses Hart's*, the *Jew*; adjacent is *Twickenham-Park*, the Hon. Madam *Vernon's*, whose fine Avenues of Trees, opening to the House, hath a most pleasing Aspect from *Richmond-Hill*. At *Isleworth* was formerly a princely Palace of *Richard King* of the *Romans*

mans and Earl of *Cornwal*, but was burnt by the *Londoners* in a tumultuous Broil.

Returning to the Green, is Sir *Matthew Decker's* House and fine Gardens : Near this is the old Court, where stood the antient Palace of *Shene*, called so probably from the Resplendency of the Sun-Beams, reflected thereon by the River, near the Banks of which it stood, the Word in the *Saxon* Language signifying Bright or Shining ; some little Remains of it are still to be seen. Here it was King *Edward* the Third died of Grief, for the Loss of his warlike Son, *Edward* the Black Prince ; *Alice Pierce*, his Concubine, packing away what she could snatch, even to the Rings off his Fingers, left him ; then his other Attendants, by her Example, seizing on what they could fasten, shift away ; and all his Counsellors and others forsook him in his last Agonies, when most he needed them, leaving his Chamber quite empty ; which a poor Priest in the House seeing, by Chance as he passes, approaches to the King's Bed Side, and finding him yet breathing, calls upon him to remember his Saviour, and to ask Mercy for his Offences ; stirr'd up by the Voice of this Priest, he shews all Signs of Contrition, and at his last Breath expresses the Name of *Jesu*.

Here likewise died *Ann*, the entirely beloved Wife of *Richard* II. Daughter of the Emperor *Charles* IV. on which Account he caus'd it to be defac'd ; whereas former Kings, being weary of the City, us'd customarily to resort here, as to a Place of Pleasure and Recreation.

This

This Lady taught the *English* Women the Use of the Side-Saddle, whereas before they were us'd to ride astride—About five Years preceeding the Death of this Queen, happen'd a Fighting amongst Gnats and other Flies within the Gates of the Palace, the King being there, in such an Abundance, that the Air was darken'd with them, Bushels might have been fill'd with the Slain; this occasion'd various Prognostications.

Henry the Fifth repaired and beautify'd it, and near thereto founded three Religious Houses, one of which a Priory of *Carthusians*, on the North Side of this his Manor, calling it *Jesus of Beth-lehem*; see Abstract of the Foundation Charter at the latter End. 'Twas to this Priory Henry the Seventh hasten'd on the Rumour of *Simmell's* Conspiracy, and therein consulted the Measures proper to be taken. In the Month of *May*, the Sixth of this King, was holden a great and valiant Justing, for the Space of a Month, within the Palace, and sometimes without, upon the Green, before the Gate of the said Palace, when Sir *James Parker* and Mr. *Hugh Vaughan* engaging, on Account of the Arms the said Mr. *Vaughan* bore, as appointed by *Garter*, and which the King allow'd of, the former was thrust into the Mouth, occasion'd by his Helmet's being faulty, and his Tongue forc'd to the farther Part of his Head, died on the Spot.

In 1497, the thirteenth Year of his Reign, this Palace was destroy'd by Fire, the King being present; and in 1501 he new built it, and commanded it should be call'd *Richmond*, he

D

hav-

having bore the Title of Earl of *Richmond* before he attain'd the Crown.

In the *Christmas*-Time, the twenty-second of his Reign, another Fire happened in the King's Lodgings here, when much Furniture was consumed: In the Beginning of the *July* following a new-built Gallery here fell down about Midnight, wherein the King and Prince (afterwards King *Henry VIII.*) had been walking not an Hour before. Here King *Henry VII.* died, and *Henry VIII.* kept his *Christmas* with great Royalty, the first Year of his Reign, at which Time was born to him 'a Prince, call'd after himself, but died here soon after. Queen *Elizabeth* resorted much here; and when she felt the Symptoms of Death, desir'd to be remov'd to this her Palace, where with great Resignation she breath'd her last. To *Shene* was brought, wrapt in Lead and cast in a Corner, and there remain'd many Years, the Body of *James* the Fourth King, of *Scotland*, slain at *Flodden-Field*.

It was destroyed in the Times of Usurpation, a View of which I am printing by Subscription, taken by an eminent Hand, and of a Size fit for Furniture.

Altho' that Beauty and Elegancy we are now arriv'd to, was not found in those antient Buildings, they had as good a Notion of Situation as the Moderns.

Richmond from its wholesome Air hath been the Nursery of many of our Princes and Princesses. On the Ground where formerly stood a Part of this Palace, the Right Hon. the Earl of *Cholmondley*

mondley hath a House; also Mr. *Way*, Councillor at Law, formerly the Rev. Mr. *Hill's*, whose back Front from the *Thames* hath a very good Effect.

Before you leave the Green, take Notice of the Coffee-Houses, that you may know another Time where to take a Game at Billiards, read fresh News, or improve your Politicks.—The Village runs up the Hill (a full Mile to the Park) with several Gentlemen's Houses and Gardens on the Declension to the River *Thames*, which washes the Bottom of the Hill.

Near the Entrance of the Village from *London*, is the House of — *Byers*, Esq; inhabited by Madam *Aylaffe*; and opposite thereto that of — *Dorrell*, Esq; farther on the Charity-School; a little from which hath lately been built and open'd an Assembly-Room, by Subscription of some noble Persons; where the greatest Care is taken to discourage any Attempts that may be made whereby the least Disreputation may accrue, and 'tis much wish'd will meet with Encouragement. The Publick Day *Monday*.

Passing by a large Tree, call'd the *Stocks-Tree*, from its formerly having the Stocks standing near it, said to have been planted by Queen *Elizabeth*, is a Passage about which the Watermen ply, to take in Passengers or Goods for *London* or elsewhere; a little Distance from which, gradually ascending the Hill, is a Passage to the Ferry; opposite whereto a-cross the *Thames*, is the Seat of — *Windham Ash*, Esq; a Gentleman greatly esteem'd in the Neighbourhood, for the many Additions and Alterations he hath made to employ Workmen. The

The Play-House is not far from this Passage, where a Company from the Theatres exhibit thrice a Week, during the Recess of the *London Houses*; at the Back of which are Alms-Houses for ten Men. Proceeding farther on by the Play-House, you come to Alms-Houses for ten poor Women; a little beyond which, is a pretty Grove of Trees, with commodious Seats; farther on the Summit of the Hill, where is another commodious Seat, from whence you have a very extensive and delightful View; *Harrow on the Hill*, *Box-Hill*, and *Windfor* appear very conspicuous; the pleasing Meanders the River makes in passing from the latter, the Variety of enclosed Lands, rich Meadows, great Number of fine Seats, and delightful Villages, renders the Prospect altogether ravishing.

Near to this is the Entrance of the New Park, which for its Extent, Beauty, and Plenty of Game, adds greatly to the Delights of the Neighbourhood. Here it was King *William* broke his Collar-Bone. The Royal Family hunt here twice a Week during the Season.

On the Declivity of the Hill is seen Part of the Gardens of the Right Hon. the Lord *Harrington*; the agreeable Situation, and rural Taste in which they are design'd, together with a fine Pavilion, a little from the Entrance, makes it very well worth a Stranger's Notice; these were the Earl of *Rocheſter's*, Uncle to the late Queen, whose House was burnt down, about seventeen Years since, and a very valuable Library totally consumed.

The

The Lord *Harington's* House is at the further Part of the Gardens: Entering *Peterſham* a little farther on, is the Dutcheſs of *Rutland's*. In the Gardens, oppoſite the Houſe, and by the Road Side, is a Yew-Tree of an extraordinary Height; adjacent to her Graces's Houſe, is Lady *Darnel's*, and at ſome little Diſtance: Entering the fine Avenue leading to *Ham-Houſe*, the Seat of the Earl of *Dyſert*, is the Houſe of Mr. *Ord*, late *William Pulteney's* Eſq; whoſe fine Banqueting-Houſe, in coming down the Hill, looks very pictureſque.

Near hereto are the ſo-much-fam'd *Ham-Walks*; which, with the ſtately Houſe and Gardens, were built, plan'd, and laid out, by the Duke of *Lauderdale*, a favourite Courtier of King *Charles* the Second, to which Place that Prince was much uſed to reſort.

Almoſt oppoſite acroſs the *Thames*, are ſeen the Houſes and Gardens of the Counteſs of *Suffolk*, Secretary *Johnson*, the Earl of *Strafford's*, and farther on beyond *Twickenham* Church, the celebrated Poet Mr. *Pope's*, — *Robert's* Eſq; and Captain *Brown's*, each of which hath its ſingular Beauties.

To *Twickenham* flows the Tide, about ſixty Miles from the *German* Ocean, ſcarce equall'd by any other River in *Europe*. Returning to *Richmond*, you may take notice of the Church; and, if the Doors are open, enter, in order to diſcover what is curious or antique, or what is as well, offer up ſome Petitions, where having conducted you, I beg to take Leave till your Devotion is over.

Ab-

*Abstract of the FOUNDATION-CHARTER of
Shene Monastery in Surry.*

IN the Year 1414, King *Henry V* began to found three Monasteries; one of *Carthusians*, at his Manor of *Shene*: Another of *Celestine* Monks; who say, they observe the Rule of *St. Benedict* to a Tittle; and moreover oblige themselves to perpetual Reclusion; and the third *Brigittines*, who profess the Rule of *St. Augustine*, by them, with some other Ceremonies they have added, called the Rule of our Saviour.

It is not lawful for these to have the Value of a Farthing of their own, nor so much as to touch Money. In this Monastery, according to the Rule, there were to be sixty Sisters, thirteen Priests, four Deacons, and eight Lay-Brothers; all which together, made up the Number of the twelve Apostles, and the seventy two Disciples of *Christ*. They wear no Linnen, but always Woollen. These two Monasteries to have one Church in common; the Nuns above under the Roof, the Brothers below, even with the Ground; and both Monasteries are separately enclosed, and after Profession, it shall not be lawful for them to go abroad, without special Leave from the Pope. These two Monasteries, according to their Rule, are to be sufficiently endowed, to maintain the Religious and Servants, and defray all the Charges of so great a Monastery; so that they may sufficiently and quietly subsist, without

out Want or Beggary, as well in scarce, as a plentiful Year: After that, if all the World should offer them Lands and Possessions, it were not lawful for them to accept of the same. Every Year before the Feast of *All Saints*, the Provisions and Necessaries for the following Year, is to be given the Day after *All Saints* to the Poor: But if at any Time, the Provisions are not sufficient for the ensuing Year, then so much as is requisite of the present Year is added, and no more, if the Abbess and Confessor of the Place will avoid the Danger of their Souls. Whatsoever there remains is to be given to the Poor.

The Abbess, with the Consent of the Sisters, is to chuse one of the thirteen Priests, to be Confessor General of the Monastery, whom all the Brothers are to obey, and not to do any Thing contrary to this Order.

No secular or religious Man or Woman, shall enter the Cloyster of the Nuns. These, and other Rules and Customs, are observed by the Professors of this new Order.

The Foundation Charter of King *Henry V*, sets forth, that he founded this Monastery of *Carthusians* on his Land at *Shene*, on the North Side of his Manor; there being 3125 Feet in Length, and 1305 Feet eight Inches in Breadth, extending from *Hakebolt* by *Divers-bush* on the South, to the Cross called *Crosash* on the North; and ordered it to be called, *The House of Jesus of Bethlehem*, at *Shene*; giving those religious Men that Place for their Habitation for ever. He

He farther bestowed on them the Alien Priory, at *Ware*, in the County of *Hertford*; those of *Noien*, and *New-Market*; the Priory or Manor of *Levesham* at *Greenwich* in *Kent*; that of *Hayling* or *Heling*; that of *Carisbroke* in the *Isle of White*; that of *Hinkeley* in *Leicestershire*, with all Things belonging to them; and in case any of the said Priories or Manors, should ever be justly taken from them, he orders them a yearly Compensation for the Value, out of the Haniper of the Chancery: He also gave them *Petersham-Ware* upon the *Thames*, near *Shene*, with half an Acre of Land adjacent, and all his Fishery of *Shene* in the said Water; also four Pipes of red *Gascony* Wine yearly, of the King's own in *London*, exempting them from all secular Services and Burdens; as also from paying Tithes, or Tolls in Buying, or Selling, or any other Impositions whatsoever. He also allowed them a Court of their own, with a Gallows, Pillory, a Tumbrel, and Power to punish all Offenders; as also to hold their Leets and Law-Days for their Tenants; besides a Market every *Tuesday*, at their Town of *Estthenreth*, and two Fairs yearly, to last eight Days; and, lastly, he gives them Leave to make a subterraneous Aqueduct from a Spring called *Dillesdenwel* in *Shene*, to convey the Water to their own House, and to repair the same as often as there shall be Occasion.

N. B. Authors do not mention where the *Celestines* were situated, but 'tis supposed at *Isleworth*.

F I N I S.



